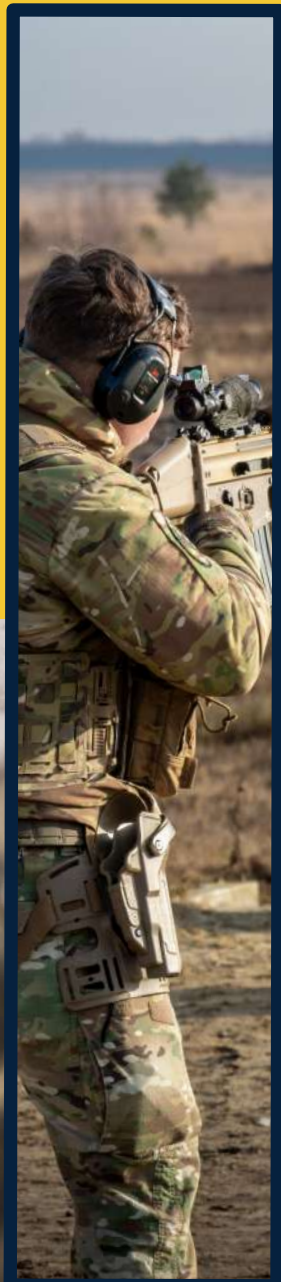




More Info



BEAUVECHAIN JOB DAY AIR BASE 01.04.26



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